

Infinitives and Participles

Infinitive endings and stems (for regular verbs)

<u>Infinitive</u>	<u>Active</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Passive</u>
Present	I-ειν	I-εσθαι	I-εσθαι
Future	II-ειν	II-εσθαι	VI-ήσεσθαι
1 st Aorist	III-αι	III-ασθαι	VI-ῆναι
2 nd Aorist	III-ειν	III-εσθαι	VI-ῆναι
Perfect	IV-έναι	V-σθαι	V-σθαι

Participle Endings and Stems (for regular verbs)

<u>Participle</u>	<u>Active</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Passive</u>
Present	I -ων, -ουσα, -ον	I -ομενος, -ομενη, -ομενον	I -ομενος, -ομενη, -ομενον
Future	II -ων, -ουσα, -ον	II -ομενος, -ομενη, -ομενον	VI -ησομενος, -ησομενη, -ησομενον
1 st Aorist	III -ας, ασα, αν	III -αμενος, -αμενη, -αμενον	VI -εις, -εισα, -εν
2 nd Aorist	III -ων, -ουσα, -ον	III -ομενος, -ομενη, -ομενον	VI -εις, -εισα, -εν
Perfect	IV -ως, υια, ος	V -μενος, -μενη, -μενον	V -μενος, -μενη, -μενον

Participles

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Aspect of Action</u>	<u>Time of Action</u>	<u>Possible Translations</u>
<i>Present</i>	progressive	simultaneous	Xing or being Xed
<i>Future</i>	simple, progressive	subsequent (purpose)	about to X or be Xed intending to X or be Xed
<i>Aorist</i>	simple	simultaneous, prior	Xing or being Xed; having Xed or having been Xed
<i>Perfect</i>	completed	prior	having Xed or having been Xed

Circumstantial Participles

<u>Type</u>	<u>Circumstances Described</u>	<u>Clue</u>
<i>Temporal</i>	Time of action	time words like ἔπειτα
<i>Concessive</i>	Conditions despite which the action occurred	ὅμως, καίπερ
<i>Causal</i>	the conditions that caused the action (in the speaker's opinion)	ἅτε, οἷα
<i>Causal</i>	the conditions that caused the action (in the subject's opinion)	ὥς
<i>Purpose</i>	the purpose of the action (in the speaker's opinion)	future participle
<i>Purpose</i>	the purpose of the action (in the subject's opinion)	future participle + ὥς
<i>Conditional</i>	Conditions necessary for the action	negative μή