

OVERVIEW of Verbs and Principal Part Stems

Present I/I/I	Indicative	Subjunctive	Optative	Imperative	Infinitive	Participle
Imperfect I/I/I	Indicative	--	--	--	--	--
Future II/II/VI	Indicative	--	[Optative]	--	[Infinitive]	Participle
Aorist III/III/VI	Indicative	Subjunctive	Optative	Imperative	Infinitive	Participle
Perfect IV/V/V	Indicative	[Subjunctive]	[Optative]	[Imperative]	Infinitive	Participle
Pluperfect IV/V/V	Indicative	--	--	--	--	--

Primary

Active					Passive			
Thematic Vowel	Ending	Thematic Ending	Athematic Ending		Thematic Vowel	Ending	Thematic Ending	Athematic Ending
ο	-ο	ω	μι		ο	-μαι	ομαι	μαι
ε	-ς	εις	ς		ε	-σαι	η	σαι
ε	-ε	ει	σι		ε	-ται	εται	ται
ο	-μεν	ομεν	μεν		ο	-μεθα	ομεθα	μεθα
ε	-τε	ετε	τε		ε	-σθε	εσθε	σθε
ο	-σι	ουσι	ασι		ο	-νται	ονται	νται

Secondary

Active					Passive			
Thematic Vowel	Ending	Thematic Ending	Athematic Ending		Thematic Vowel	Ending	Thematic Ending	Athematic Ending
ο	-ν	ον	ν		ο	-μην	ομην	μην
ε	-ς	ες	ς		ε	-σο	ου	σο
ε	--	ε	--		ε	-το	ετο	το
ο	-μεν	ομεν	μεν		ο	-μεθα	ομεθα	μεθα
ε	-τε	ετε	ετε		ε	-σθε	εσθε	σθε
ο	-ν	ον	σαν		ο	-ντο	οντο	ντο

Indicative Constructions

Simple Indicative: τοὺς αἰγὰς θύει.

Object Clause of Effort: μηχανᾶται ὅπως τοὺς αἰγὰς θύει.

Temporal Clause (past): τὸν χρύσον ἔπεμψε ἕως τοὺς αἰγὰς ἐθύε.

Primary Indirect Question: ἐρωτῶ ὅπου τοὺς αἰγὰς θύει.

Primary Indirect Statement: λέγει ὡς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύει.

Verbs in Indirect Statement with Finite Verb (verbs of saying, knowing, perceiving, showing):

ἀγγέλλω, αἰσθάνομαι, ἀκούω, γινώσκω, δείκνυμι, δηλόω, λέγω, μανθάνω, ὁράω,
οἶδα, πυνθάνομαι, ἐπίσταμαι, συνίημι

Infinitive Constructions

Object Infinitive:

ἐθέλω τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

κελεύω αὐτὸν τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

ἠθέλησα τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

ἐκέλευσα αὐτὸν τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

Articular Infinitive:

ἀγαθὸν τὸ τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

τὸν ἱερέα τοῦ τοῖς θεοῖς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν χάριν πέμπω.

ὁ ἱερεὺς τοὺς θεοὺς τῷ τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν τιμᾷ.

οἱ θεοὶ δία τὸν ἱερέα τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν τῷ δήμῳ τὰς ἀγαθὰς τύχας πέμπουσι.

Epexegetical Infinitive:

τὸν ἱερέα τὸν ἄξιον τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν πέμπω.

Temporal Clause (past, present, or future):

τὸν χρύσον ἐπεμψε πρὶν ἡμᾶς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

τὸν χρύσον πέμπει πρὶν ἡμᾶς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

τὸν χρύσον πέμψει πρὶν ἡμᾶς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

Natural Result Clause:

τὸν ἱερέα ὥστε τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν πέμπω.

Primary Indirect Statement: λέγει ἡμᾶς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

Secondary Indirect Statement: ἔλεγε ἡμᾶς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύειν.

Verbs in Indirect Statement with **Infinitive** (verbs of thinking and believing):

λέγω, νομίζω, φημί, ἡγέομαι, δοκέω, πυνθάνομαι

Participles

Type	Circumstances Described	Clue
Temporal	Time of action	time words like ἔπειτα
Concessive	Conditions despite which the action occurred	ὅμως, καίπερ
Causal	the conditions that caused the action (in the speaker's opinion)	ἅτε, οἷα
Causal	the conditions that caused the action (in the subject's opinion)	ὥς
Purpose	the purpose of the action (in the speaker's opinion)	future participle
Purpose	the purpose of the action (in the subject's opinion)	future participle + ὥς
Conditional	Conditions necessary for the action	negative μή
Absolute	Any of the above conditions	participle and noun in the genitive

Verbs in Indirect Statement with **Participle** (verbs of knowing, perceiving, showing):

ἀγγέλλω, αἰσθάνομαι, ἀκούω, γινώσκω, δείκνυμι, δηλόω, μανθάνω, ὁράω,

οἶδα, πυνθάνομαι, ἐπίσταμαι, συνίημι

Subjunctive & Optative Constructions

<i>Subjunctive Constructions</i>	<i>Optative constructions</i>
Primary Purpose Clause τὸν χρύσον πέμπω ὥς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύῃ.	Secondary Purpose Clause τὸν χρύσον ἔπεμψα ὥς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύοι.
Primary Fear Clause φοβοῦμαι μὴ τοὺς αἰγὰς θύῃ.	Secondary Fear Clause ἐφοβήθην μὴ τοὺς αἰγὰς θύοι.
Hortatory Subjunctive τοὺς αἰγὰς θύωμεν.	Potential Optative τοὺς αἰγὰς ἂν θύοι.
Deliberative Subjunctive τοὺς αἰγὰς θύωμεν.	Optative of wish εἰ γὰρ τοὺς αἰγὰς θύοι
Prohibitive subjunctive τοὺς αἰγὰς μὴ θύσητε.	Secondary Indirect Statement ἔλεγε ὥς τοὺς αἰγὰς θύοι.
Temporal Clause (present or future) τὸν χρύσον πέμπω ἕως τοὺς αἰγὰς ἂν θύῃ. τὸν χρύσον πέμψω ἕως τοὺς αἰγὰς ἂν θύῃ.	Secondary Indirect Question ἠρώτησα ὅπου τοὺς αἰγὰς θύοι

Relative Conditionals

Reality/Time	Present	Past	Future
general reality	<i>present general</i> ὅς, ἣ, ὅ + ἄν + subjunctive / present indicative whoever does X, then I do Y	<i>past general</i> ὅς, ἣ, ὅ + optative / imperfect indicative whoever did X, then I did Y	<i>future more vivid</i> εἰάν + subjunctive / future indicative whoever does X, then I shall do Y
contrafactual or uncertain	<i>present contrafactual</i> ὅς, ἣ, ὅ + imperfect indicative / imperfect indicative + ἄν if he were doing X, then I would be doing Y	<i>past contrafactual</i> ὅς, ἣ, ὅ + aorist indicative / aorist indicative + ἄν if he had done X, then I would have done Y	<i>future less vivid</i> ὅς, ἣ, ὅ + optative / optative + ἄν if he should do X, then I would do Y

Conditional and Temporal Clauses

Reality/ Time	Present	Past	Future
simple fact prior or simultaneous action	<i>present simple</i> $\epsilon\iota$ + present indicative / present indicative if he is doing X, then I am doing Y	<i>past definite</i> $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota$ ($\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota\delta\eta$) or $\omicron\tau\epsilon$ + past indicative / past indicative when he did X, then I did Y $\epsilon\iota$ + past indicative / past indicative if he did X, then I did Y	<i>future most vivid</i> $\epsilon\iota$ + future indicative / future indicative if he does X, then I shall do Y
general reality prior action	<i>present general</i> $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota\delta\acute{\alpha}\nu$ + aorist subjunctive / present indicative after/whenever he does X, then I do Y $\epsilon\grave{\alpha}\nu$ + subjunctive / present indicative if he does X, then I do Y	<i>past general</i> $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota$ ($\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota\delta\eta$) + aorist optative / imperfect indicative after/whenever he did X, then I did Y $\epsilon\iota$ + optative / imperfect indicative if he did X, then I did Y	<i>future more vivid</i> $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\iota\delta\acute{\alpha}\nu$ + aorist subjunctive / future indicative after/whenever he does X, then I shall do Y $\epsilon\grave{\alpha}\nu$ + subjunctive / future indicative if he does X, then I shall do Y
general reality simultaneous action	<i>present general</i> $\omicron\tau\alpha\nu$ + present or aorist subjunctive / present indicative when/whenever he does X, then I do Y $\epsilon\grave{\alpha}\nu$ + subjunctive / present indicative if he does X, then I do Y	<i>past general</i> $\omicron\tau\epsilon$ + present or aorist optative / imperfect indicative when/whenever he did X, then I did Y $\epsilon\iota$ + optative / imperfect indicative if he did X, then I did Y	<i>future more vivid</i> $\omicron\tau\alpha\nu$ + present or aorist subjunctive / future indicative when/whenever he does X, then I shall do Y $\epsilon\grave{\alpha}\nu$ + subjunctive / future indicative if he does X, then I shall do Y
contrafactual or uncertain	<i>present contrafactual</i> $\epsilon\iota$ + imperfect indicative / imperfect indicative + $\grave{\alpha}\nu$ if he were doing X, then I would be doing Y	<i>past contrafactual</i> $\epsilon\iota$ + aorist indicative / aorist indicative + $\acute{\alpha}\nu$ if he had done X, then I would have done Y	<i>future less vivid</i> $\epsilon\iota$ + optative / optative + $\acute{\alpha}\nu$ if he should do X, then I would do Y